

SCHOOL REPORT CARD

From the ANNUAL STATUS OF EDUCATION REPORT 2013

INDIA RURAL

ANALYSIS BASED ON DATA FROM 14,724 GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS. 550 OUT OF 585 DISTRICTS.

School observations

Table 1: Number of schools visited 2010-2013

Type of school	2010	2011	2012	2013
Std I-IV/V: Primary	8419	8516	8774	8682
Std I-VII/VIII: Primary + Upper primary	5821	5857	5888	6042
Total schools visited	14240	14373	14662	14724

Table 2: Student and teacher attendance on the day of visit 2010-2013

Type of school	Std I-IV/V				Std I-VII/VIII			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
% Enrolled children present (Average)	72.9	71.0	71.4	70.7	73.4	72.0	73.1	71.8
% Teachers present (Average)	87.1	87.2	85.2	85.5	86.4	86.7	85.4	85.8

About ASER

Every year since 2005, Pratham has facilitated an innovative exercise in India: that of implementing the Annual Status of Education Report (ASER). This enormous annual household survey is done by citizens and reaches a representative sample of children in each rural district in the country. Using simple tools, children are asked to do basic reading and arithmetic tasks. They are also asked if they are enrolled in school. ASER is carried out by a local organization or institution in each district.

ASER 2013 reached 550 districts, 15,941 villages, 327,397 households and 569,664 children. More than 500 local organizations and 25,000 volunteers participated in this effort.

Table 3: Small schools and multigrade classes 2010-2013

School characteristics	Std I-IV/V				Std I-VII/VIII			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
% Schools with total enrollment of 60 or less	27.3	30.0	32.3	33.1	2.7	5.3	6.3	7.1
% Schools where Std II children observed sitting with one or more other classes	55.2	58.2	62.6	63.0	54.0	57.4	58.7	60.0
% Schools where Std IV children observed sitting with one or more other classes	49.0	53.0	56.5	55.9	41.6	45.4	46.1	47.2

RTE indicators

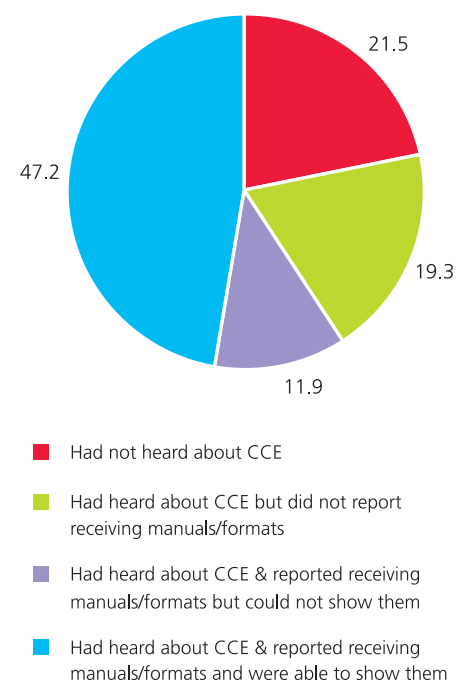
The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (RTE) Act, 2009 specifies a series of norms and standards for a school. Data on selected measurable indicators of RTE are collected in ASER.

Table 4: Schools meeting selected RTE norms 2010-2013

% Schools meeting the following RTE norms:		2010	2011	2012	2013
PTR & CTR	Pupil-teacher ratio (PTR)	38.9	40.8	42.9	45.3
	Classroom-teacher ratio (CTR)	76.2	74.3	73.7	73.8
Building	Office/store/office cum store	74.1	74.1	73.5	76.3
	Playground	62.0	62.8	61.1	62.4
	Boundary wall/fencing	51.0	53.9	54.7	56.3
Drinking water	No facility for drinking water	17.0	16.7	16.7	15.2
	Facility but no drinking water available	10.3	9.9	10.3	11.1
	Drinking water available	72.7	73.5	73.0	73.8
	Total	100	100	100	100
Toilet	No toilet facility	11.0	12.2	8.5	7.2
	Facility but toilet not useable	41.8	38.9	35.2	30.2
	Toilet useable	47.2	49.0	56.4	62.6
	Total	100	100	100	100
Girls' toilet	No separate provision for girls' toilet	31.2	22.7	21.4	19.3
	Separate provision but locked	18.7	15.0	14.2	13.6
	Separate provision, unlocked but not useable	17.2	18.7	16.4	13.9
	Separate provision, unlocked and useable	32.9	43.7	48.1	53.3
	Total	100	100	100	100
Library	No library	37.4	28.7	24.1	22.9
	Library but no books being used by children on day of visit	24.7	29.1	32.2	36.4
	Library books being used by children on day of visit	37.9	42.2	43.8	40.7
	Total	100	100	100	100
Mid-day meal	Kitchen shed for cooking mid-day meal	82.1	83.7	84.3	87.0
	Mid-day meal served in school on day of visit	84.6	87.5	87.0	87.2

In each visited school, we asked a teacher/HM a few questions about Continuous & Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE).

Chart 1: Continuous & Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) in schools 2013



In each sampled village, the largest government school with primary sections is visited on the day of the survey. Information about schools in this report is based on these visits.

Table 5: Performance of schools with respect to selected Right to Education indicators 2010-2013

State	PTR & CTR												School Facilities																										
	Number of schools visited						% Schools complying with:						% Schools that have:																										
	2010		2011		2012		Pupil-teacher ratio		Classroom-teacher ratio		Office/store/office cum store		Playground		Boundary wall		Kitchen shed for cooking mid-day meal		Drinking water provision & available		Toilet available and useable		Girls toilets available and useable																
	visited 2010	visited 2011	visited 2012	visited 2010	visited 2011	visited 2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012												
Andhra Pradesh	632	642	649	616	617	56.4	56.4	45.8	53.4	66.5	61.1	72.0	64.5	70.5	61.6	64.5	70.5	68.9	67.7	64.1	52.9	49.3	48.9	48.8	67.0	62.8	66.6	64.8	60.8	66.3	65.1	38.6	33.4	47.7	55.1	25.4	28.1	38.2	43.0
Assam	519	492	1057	8.8	5.3	8.5	11.9	48.2	54.2	56.7	64.7	69.0	66.0	69.0	75.9	48.3	49.1	43.1	48.5	48.1	47.5	47.9	52.5	64.0	71.6	74.1	82.7	78.7	83.8	85.4	85.9	33.6	45.7	51.2	58.7	18.1	35.4	42.0	47.6
Chhattisgarh	425	392	430	39.6	51.3	48.3	51.6	64.2	59.6	70.2	64.5	79.0	76.0	80.9	79.9	45.0	46.3	49.2	60.2	48.8	48.7	50.5	52.8	86.1	86.8	89.0	89.5	77.6	73.3	79.2	75.5	29.6	51.4	60.3	20.0	20.7	41.6	46.7	
Gujarat	623	650	692	62.7	62.0	55.3	64.3	84.2	87.6	90.1	80.2	82.8	79.0	80.7	75.5	83.4	79.7	84.3	84.4	91.0	87.4	90.4	88.3	92.2	88.7	88.9	79.4	83.9	82.3	85.7	64.8	69.5	70.0	83.6	49.9	67.7	65.8	79.6	
Haryana	528	389	513	40.3	41.2	40.3	43.3	75.1	70.9	76.7	79.1	85.8	80.6	84.0	86.2	79.7	78.9	82.3	84.5	82.7	83.9	88.9	92.5	51.0	60.5	68.3	75.9	74.6	78.3	75.7	73.5	67.9	70.1	73.5	80.2	52.8	68.0	70.8	77.6
Himachal Pradesh	261	274	239	60.6	65.3	68.0	61.5	76.7	77.4	78.4	77.6	75.9	77.0	74.8	75.8	75.6	70.0	74.3	73.7	37.9	42.1	49.4	55.4	82.5	89.5	94.5	94.3	83.2	81.8	83.4	85.9	56.0	68.5	74.2	79.1	38.7	64.9	70.4	77.3
Jammu & Kashmir	357	387	359	87.5	84.2	86.2	49.8	50.0	56.1	81.8	79.5	85.6	81.8	79.5	85.6	52.5	48.2	57.8	28.8	26.7	33.1	70.6	73.8	80.3	46.6	50.5	52.5	46.6	50.5	52.5	36.3	49.0	60.6	22.4	30.6	38.8	38.8		
Jharkhand	547	537	438	11.2	15.3	15.0	19.0	81.2	77.3	76.9	83.2	84.9	84.4	85.0	88.3	37.9	34.0	37.5	35.0	27.0	25.0	21.6	26.6	73.5	76.2	77.0	78.3	73.8	80.6	78.1	78.1	26.8	37.5	37.0	40.5	20.9	36.6	32.0	36.4
Karnataka	769	781	756	69.4	71.2	66.9	66.9	82.8	85.0	83.2	85.3	72.1	74.0	76.2	81.1	66.0	70.8	73.1	73.2	59.3	69.0	70.2	73.1	92.9	94.0	94.1	94.5	75.8	81.9	81.3	80.1	38.4	44.2	59.5	66.0	31.8	41.1	54.0	59.6
Kerala	275	328	347	89.2	94.1	92.0	97.6	80.3	77.6	89.5	85.0	88.4	90.2	91.3	97.1	76.3	79.1	66.5	69.7	81.8	86.1	72.9	67.4	98.1	97.8	95.6	97.5	85.7	93.8	85.1	81.8	58.2	71.6	75.7	86.6	43.9	68.6	73.5	83.5
Madhya Pradesh	1219	1195	1211	19.4	21.5	32.9	42.0	81.4	75.0	68.9	65.6	69.5	64.2	67.2	69.1	61.1	55.4	56.6	61.0	37.3	36.9	37.8	39.1	89.9	86.9	88.0	88.5	78.5	68.6	70.5	70.6	50.3	31.9	46.7	57.0	28.9	23.4	34.4	39.4
Maharashtra	902	829	788	58.9	62.9	63.2	63.0	87.6	81.9	83.3	87.9	34.3	33.3	27.1	32.9	84.7	82.9	84.0	85.3	57.5	58.1	52.9	62.8	78.2	74.8	70.9	85.9	69.0	73.1	69.5	72.2	53.0	44.9	57.3	66.0	43.2	42.6	53.1	62.1
Manipur	125	133	186	74.3	88.1	85.8	91.0	62.5	41.4	41.5	34.4	67.5	67.2	66.3	68.9	71.8	41.5	49.7	39.6	11.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	58.4	42.9	53.4	58.1	5.1	6.4	7.1	13.0	40.2	35.2	40.9	47.9	8.4	15.3	23.0	21.6
Meghalaya	110	85	129	54.3	51.4	65.1	50.0	84.2	62.9	72.7	84.3	34.6	42.1	42.4	46.0	45.8	40.0	36.8	52.6	14.2	14.1	12.7	5.3	60.6	70.5	69.1	77.0	23.9	9.9	12.8	23.2	24.5	24.4	31.7	47.8	14.8	18.6	20.5	30.4
Mizoram	174	148	199	89.1	75.2	86.5	69.2	57.6	94.8	75.9	85.0	78.5	92.1	78.3	77.9	39.0	70.7	44.7	44.8	37.7	47.8	45.2	35.2	96.2	98.6	95.0	91.9	48.5	71.0	65.0	71.8	55.6	52.1	44.2	51.7	30.8	33.1	30.0	39.0
Nagaland	223	217	272	91.9	85.5	93.0	92.3	78.6	61.1	63.3	59.8	83.8	92.3	86.9	91.8	64.2	65.6	41.6	47.6	42.8	34.5	52.9	37.0	81.7	91.8	85.3	87.0	37.0	23.4	22.2	24.2	53.9	60.0	52.5	63.2	30.6	49.7	32.7	36.4
Odisha	741	769	809	22.5	25.7	28.0	36.1	74.0	79.1	78.2	76.4	74.7	83.0	80.4	81.0	44.4	36.5	31.4	29.1	40.8	46.1	44.9	40.1	74.4	80.2	78.5	70.3	74.5	78.7	79.6	44.4	51.8	49.3	54.2	34.7	46.8	41.4	44.4	
Punjab	449	489	525	34.9	30.4	34.6	45.4	76.9	82.2	80.3	78.9	78.5	79.3	80.0	85.4	69.3	71.2	71.0	62.0	82.8	83.9	83.0	89.2	94.7	93.9	97.7	96.8	83.1	82.9	82.8	81.5	61.2	58.7	70.5	80.5	49.4	56.2	65.6	74.0
Rajasthan	896	872	913	46.4	47.4	51.1	56.1	82.0	83.1	80.1	69.4	91.2	89.4	89.0	90.5	51.7	57.4	57.7	57.4	70.1	72.7	77.3	83.1	83.8	84.7	85.6	85.3	68.0	69.5	67.1	67.1	65.4	69.9	72.0	72.9	50.3	66.3	65.1	65.2
Sikkim	69	38	45	93.4	85.7	95.0	92.7	61.3	68.8	62.5	59.1	92.7	88.6	88.1	95.7	79.7	86.1	83.7	83.2	14.5	25.7	27.9	31.6	95.7	94.4	93.0	98.0	76.8	67.6	69.8	70.5	59.4	31.6	60.0	66.0	37.5	27.8	53.7	62.4
Tamil Nadu	662	683	656	47.0	52.3	49.2	53.5	75.2	75.0	81.7	81.8	54.8	49.3	49.8	49.9	68.7	67.7	69.7	70.7	60.7	58.9	66.7	64.3	96.7	96.7	98.6	99.6	80.5	77.6	81.0	79.3	44.6	48.4	68.1	77.6	35.1	42.7	61.4	67.0
Tripura	98	102	109	68.5	75.0	82.6	71.2	60.0	46.2	63.6	60.2	89.6	76.6	83.7	94.5	89.5	78.7	92.0	79.8	19.4	25.3	20.0	24.1	88.2	90.4	95.0	99.1	40.0	40.2	48.5	54.2	43.0	30.8	50.0	50.9	30.3	21.9	33.0	42.7
Uttar Pradesh	1896	1900	1887	16.1	16.5	15.6	21.3	81.6	80.3	78.4	75.1	88.6	88.1	88.4	87.4	60.8	71.2	66.9	71.2	44.4	57.9	58.5	62.9	89.3	94.7	94.2	95.6	82.2	84.4	81.3	80.9	47.4	53.9	52.5	49.1	33.9	47.4	43.7	44.3
Uttarakhand	337	297	287	13.7	16.3	23.2	20.5	87.4	84.7	89.1	85.5	87.7	83.0	84.9	87.0	67.0	67.5	65.0	75.2	66.8	61.1	56.9	64.9	96.3	94.1	94.1	90.4	68.3	68.2	71.0	72.7	53.4	59.7	64.4	69.1	24.0	53.3	52.9	60.9
West Bengal	408	401	408	26.2	34.4	33.2	41.4	64.8	64.5	67.4	67.2	79.0	80.9	78.3	82.6	42.1	50.5	54.3	51.4	34.5	42.2	44.0	46.1	86.3	86.8	90.2	91.4	67.2	63.4	71.9	72.9	52.1	49.5	58.8	68.0	23.7	41.2	44.0	53.7
All India	14240	14373	14662	38.9	40.8	42.9	45.3	76.2	74.3	73.7	73.8	74.1	74.1	73.5	76.3	62.0	62.8	61.1	62.4	51.0	53.9	54.7	56.3	82.1	83.7	84.3	87.0	72.7	73.5	73.0	73.8	47.2	49.0	56.4	62.6	32.9	43.7	48.1	53.3

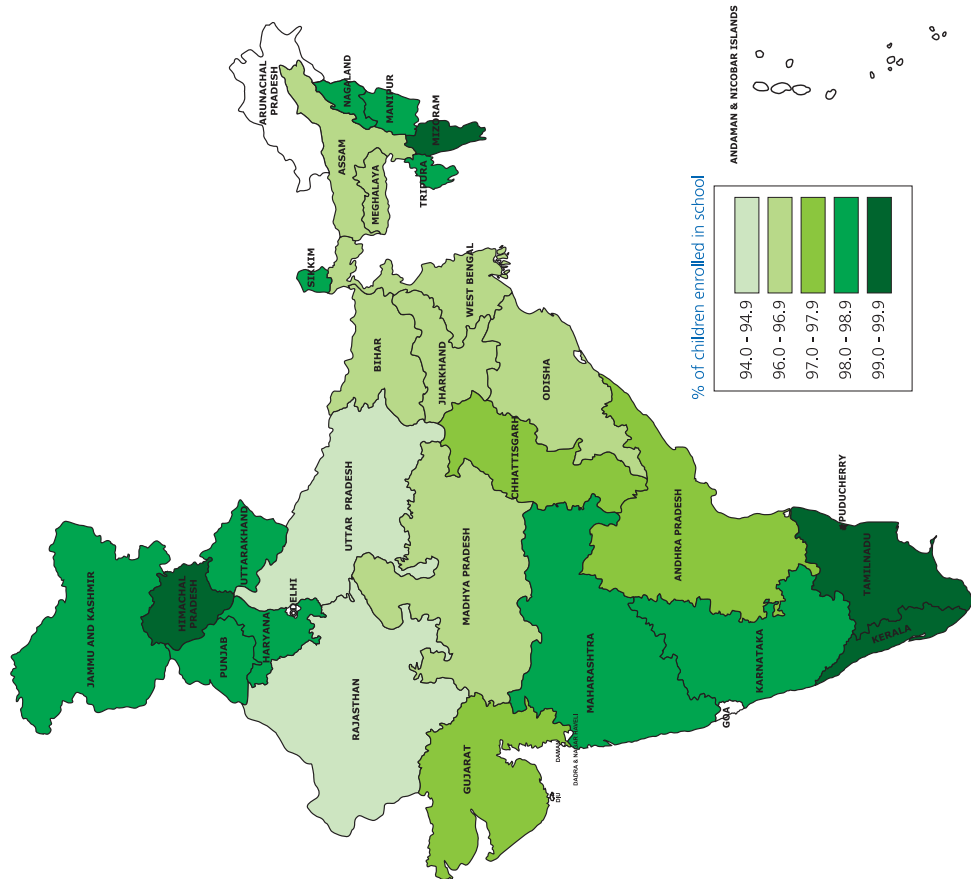
Table 6: Performance of schools with respect to other selected indicators 2010-2013

State	% Schools that have:																																															
	A total enrollment of 60 or less						Std II children observed sitting with one or more classes						Std IV children observed sitting with one or more classes						Library books available						Library books being used by children on day of visit						Computers available						Computers being used by children on day of visit						Mid-day meal served in school on day of visit					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013												
Andhra Pradesh	25.6	29.3	27.2	27.7	60.8	61.2	66.7	52.5	55.8	54.6	59.0	92.0	94.7	94.7	96.2	77.6	73.9	74.4	72.8	9.3	7.0	10.4	12.7	6.2	4.3	6.0	6.2	99.2	99.1	98.3	97.7																	
Assam	40.9	31.9	33.7	35.0	43.4	53.0	56.3	52.0	50.1	54.7	44.9	20.8	28.1	39.6	40.7	10.5	13.6	21.0	18.3	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	67.3	59.9	67.4	68.1																	
Bihar	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	57.1	60.9	64.2	59.7	48.3	54.6	57.6	55.4	52.9	61.2	74.6	28.2	31.8	45.3	42.9	6.9	5.4	6.2	6.6	4.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	57.2	54.6	75.0	73.1																	
Chhattisgarh	16.1	26.6	29.3	31.1	64.9	75.9	75.8	79.9	51.1	63.7	54.0	53.9	72.9	78.7	88.3	87.0	36.5	38.4	32.9	31.1	4.1	5.4	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	94.6	93.9	91.8	85.4																
Gujarat	4.6	5.9	5.5	6.6	36.5	35.5	44.7	44.5	33.0	31.5	40.1	37.0	83.8	83.0	85.6	85.4	48.5	44.2	41.4	35.3	52.2	56.7	86.4	83.8	27.9	28.0	38.7	29.0	96.2	98.1	95.1	96.5																
Haryana	6.5	6.5	9.2	12.5	32.5	41.7	42.0	42.4	29.7	31.7	34.3	35.4	64.6	78.2	84.5	89.2	31.6	42.6	38.7	29.1	17.4	17.5	20.1	15.9	6.9	3.2	5.9	4.3	93.7	94.2	91.7	95.4																
Himachal Pradesh	48.6	59.0	68.5	67.6	58.3	55.3	62.3	72.7	52.4	49.0	56.3	62.4	80.3	88.6	96.6	96.4	41.3	42.4	43.2	39.1	6.7	4.1	5.5	5.4	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.1	98.0	99.2	97.0	95.6																
Jammu & Kashmir		45.0	51.4	53.1		68.5	66.4	64.4		61.7	62.3	57.0		50.7	49.9	58.5		26.8	23.8	28.6		13.0	11.5	8.5		4.5	3.9	2.5		76.5	87.9	93.0																
Jharkhand	7.7	10.4	12.6	13.8	66.1	71.3	74.3	75.7	60.7	68.1	70.8	69.8	61.6	73.5	79.0	86.6	28.4	38.2	45.1	53.4	7.0	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	92.6	88.8	84.2	82.4																
Karnataka	17.8	17.6	21.4	22.9	75.6	82.5	84.4	84.1	37.0	34.6	40.5	39.8	92.4	92.6	94.2	91.0	64.8	57.8	55.3	50.6	29.4	33.3	36.4	43.7	13.4	13.8	13.6	14.5	96.0	97.9	98.5	98.3																
Kerala	19.9	21.1	26.9	27.4	7.1	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.4	7.2	8.2	6.0	83.1	98.1	95.7	96.7	62.4	70.8	93.9	87.0	82.8	85.7	92.5	88.7	66.7	64.6	73.3	55.1	100.0	100.0	98.2	85.1																
Madhya Pradesh	10.4	15.0	18.7	21.2	66.9	75.1	73.4	77.9	57.4	69.6	64.6	68.2	56.3	58.7	71.0	80.7	29.1	31.5	39.3	40.6	7.5	7.1	7.2	4.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.1	94.7	92.5	90.2	89.3																
Maharashtra	16.7	21.0	21.0	21.9	40.3	44.0	43.8	44.2	36.3	40.5	38.6	40.1	86.1	83.8	86.3	89.9	66.5	54.3	53.1	52.4	33.3	39.2	43.3	49.0	19.8	20.0	16.9	20.7	90.7	95.8	93.2	93.5																
Manipur	35.3	43.8	47.8	45.6	37.7	45.1	50.3	41.9	32.1	33.7	37.1	38.3	9.2	7.1	11.5	10.6	5.9	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.6	8.5	6.3	10.4	13.8	2.5	1.6	6.0	4.2	47.8	29.7	41.1	40.3															
Meghalaya	71.0	66.3	65.1	71.9	64.0	76.9	69.3	64.6	60.4	75.3	66.1	63.9	22.0	36.3	24.0	38.1	15.6	31.3	15.2	34.5	2.8	5.0	2.4	0.0	0.9	3.8	2.4	0.0	51.9	35.0	30.5	46.5																
Mizoram	39.8	56.1	53.8	64.0	28.0	17.5	44.4	18.3	25.8	16.7	33.1	17.6	6.4	27.1	22.2	19.3	1.7	12.1	11.6	9.4	7.7	7.1	8.7	5.5	5.9	3.6	3.1	2.0	94.0	99.3	91.4	94.8																
Nagaland	45.8	41.2	45.4	43.4	19.0	13.3	12.0	9.3	17.9	13.9	8.8	8.8	13.3	9.0	12.2	33.2	9.2	3.3	4.1	11.5	14.8	17.9	14.9	9.5	3.7	9.0	5.6	4.3	31.9	43.4	38.2	28.1																
Odisha	21.4	24.9	24.0	24.7	72.8	76.7	79.8	77.1	62.1	65.5	71.8	63.9	65.3	84.7	88.3	82.9	46.8	66.5	64.5	56.1	7.1	8.4	7.8	13.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	5.3	88.8	93.6	96.1	97.5																
Punjab	17.2	19.6	17.4	22.8	52.2	43.6	53.5	51.1	37.5	41.1	44.5	46.7	96.0	94.4	90.7	76.8	66.0	70.4	46.0	34.6	10.7	9.3	11.0	18.8	5.2	3.3	2.5	6.2	97.9	96.4	95.5	94.1																
Rajasthan	13.0	13.1	17.3	22.2	66.2	69.9	80.6	82.1	52.9	56.4	62.2	62.8	63.7	67.1	76.9	75.5	23.3	31.7	32.9	30.6	15.7	23.8	25.6	23.6	5.3	11.6	7.3	7.1	94.8	97.1	93.9	85.0																
Sikkim	23.2	10.8	23.3	26.5	9.0	19.4	16.7	7.2	9.2	19.4	18.4	7.9	44.1	63.9	47.7	51.0	26.5	27.8	29.6	24.0	39.1	54.1	46.5	39.2	24.6	29.7	20.9	20.6	98.6	94.6	81.4	98.0																
Tamil Nadu	24.4	31.5	33.0	33.0	79.3	69.7	69.0	73.7	74.4	65.7	60.2	66.8	79.1	76.8	83.8	89.1	57.8	55.2	64.3	66.0	47.0	48.6	56.6	62.9	29.4	30.0	39.0	41.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	100.0																
Tripura	9.4	18.1	17.0	17.4	40.0	45.4	43.6	41.1	21.5	41.8	34.6	34.0	35.4	28.3	32.4	55.1	19.8	23.9	26.5	35.8	8.5	8.6	12.8	10.1	5.3	2.2	8.8	3.7	74.7	96.8	95.0	95.4																
Uttar Pradesh	4.6	5.7	6.7	6.2	51.0	54.1	63.4	64.6	45.9	51.5	60.8	60.9	48.7	77.1	82.2	76.5	22.9	37.2	41.0	32.7	1.4	1.5	2.9	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	71.3	95.0	85.6	92.1																
Uttarakhand	69.0	69.4	72.8	67.5	61.9	70.5	73.6	73.9	56.8	63.9	71.4	71.5	47.7	82.3	82.1	78.7	20.4	40.5	39.6	30.9	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	95.0	93.1	94.1	90.2																
West Bengal	10.1	13.1	15.7	19.5	42.5	38.2	38.8	45.7	33.9	30.6	30.9	37.8	49.5	60.8	64.7	66.2	31.8	42.0	40.7	41.5	1.3	3.6	1.2	4.4	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	63.4	54.3	59.7	63.0																
All India	17.3	19.9	21.8	22.4	54.8	57.8	61.1	61.8	45.9	49.9	52.4	52.4	62.6	71.3	75.9	77.1	37.9	42.2	43.8	40.7	15.8	17.3	20.1	20.1	8.6	8.6	9.3	8.1	84.6	87.5	87.0	87.2																

Enrollment and attendance in states

Enrollment in schools (age 6-14)

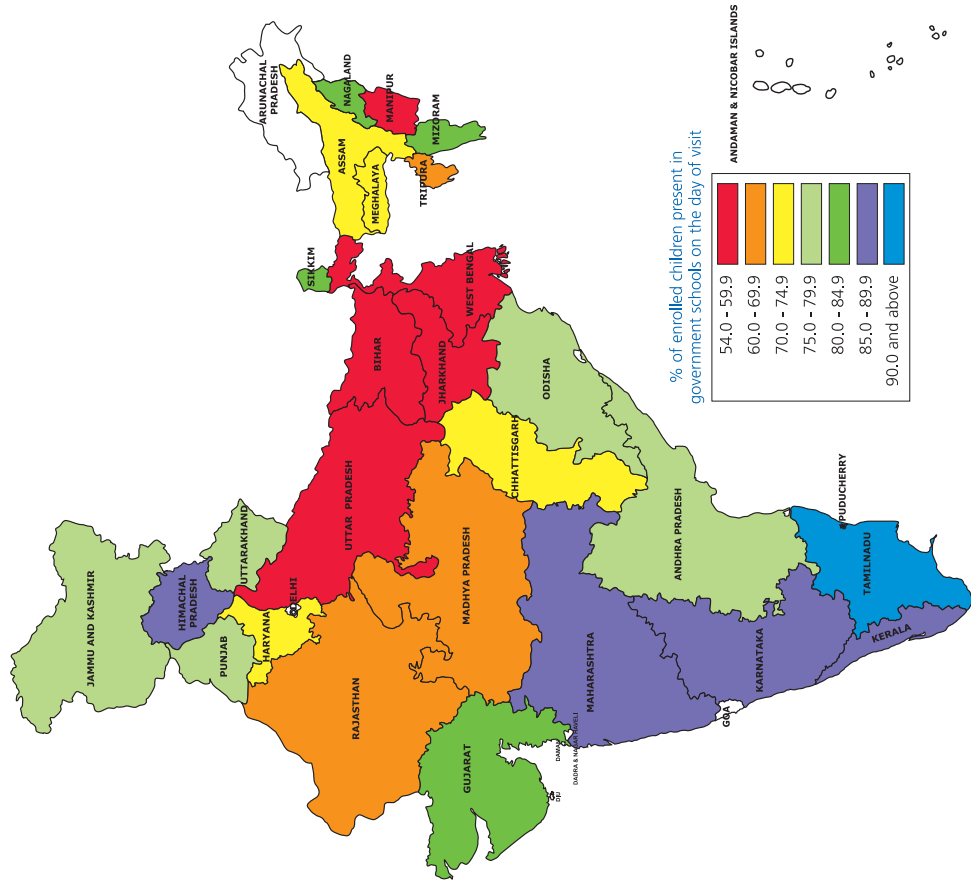
Statewise map showing % of children enrolled in school



Information on enrollment based on data collected from households.

Attendance in government schools (Std. I-VI/V & Std. I-VII/VIII)

Statewise map showing % enrolled children present in government schools on the day of visit



Information on attendance based on data collected from government schools.